

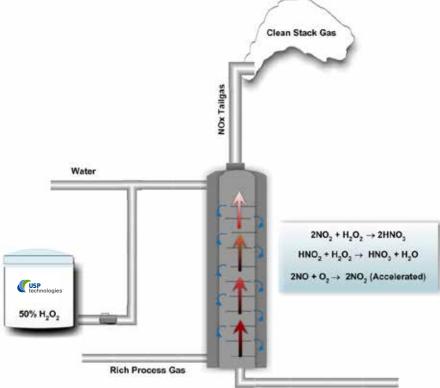




ELIMINATE VISUAL EMISSIONS DURING START-UPS

NOx Control with Hydrogen Peroxide

This proprietary technology introduces diluted H_2O_2 into the NOx absorber during start-ups to reduce emissions of NOx compounds such as NO and NO_2 . Removal of >90% is achieved, with the NOx being converted to highquality HNO_3 product. The process is offered under license and is designed to minimize risk and disruption to operations. The license includes chemical storage and feed equipment, piping and instrumentation, process safety controls, installation and maintenance, training and documentation as well as H_2O_2 supply service.



Product Nitric Acid

Benefits

- Effective: Reduces NOx emissions from > 3,000 - 4,000 ppm to < 200 ppm
- Versatile: Always ready, covers a wide range of NOx concentrations and gas flow rates
- **Credits:** Produces high-quality nitric acid as the end-product
- Low Risk: Minimal capital investment needed as the equipment lease included in chemical price
- Proven: Operated on plant scale for over 15 years with > 30 successful start-ups per year
- Safe: Engineered through Process Hazards Analysis with built-in limit controls
- **Rapid:** Deployment within 2-3 months
- Convenient: License includes technology transfer package with start-up assistance
- Ongoing: Can be utilized for ongoing
 NOx emissions reduction

Which Facilities Will Benefit

The process was designed to control concentrated NOx vapors emitted from stationary industrial sources such as manufacturing of nitric acid, fertilizer, explosives, and other chemicals that use nitric acid. The process eliminates visual NOx emissions during the start-up of Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR) processes, thereby satisfying public and regulatory expectations. SCR processes, while very effective for removing NOx during normal operations, require high temperatures that are not typically achieved until 1-2 hours after the process has been started. It is during this interim period when visible NOx emissions occur and when H_2O_2 feed is needed.

Principle of Operation

The process entails injecting H_2O_2 into the absorber feed water to provide a dilute solution containing 0.5 - 1 wt.% H_2O_2 . This solution is passed through the absorber where NOx constituents are transferred from the vapor into the solution and oxidized to high-grade HNO₃. The oxidation reactions are rapid at moderate temperatures (30-80 degrees C), with about 1.7 and 0.4 lbs H_2O_2 required per lb of NO and NO₂, respectively.

Safety

A thorough process hazards analysis was performed on the process, which has resulted in several interlocks and controls being incorporated into the basic design. The process is used safely in over 30 start-ups per year at two HNO₃ manufacturing units. All piping, components, and controls needed to operate the process safely are included with the license and are installed by experienced H_2O_2 specialists. The H_2O_2 storage and feed systems are of modular design and are code-compliant, with years of safe operating history.

Principle of Operation

$$3NO_2 + H_2O \leftarrow \rightarrow 2HNO_3 + NO$$

 $2NO + HNO_3 + H_2O \rightarrow 3HNO_2$
 $HNO_2 + H_2O_2 \rightarrow HNO_3 + H_2O$

About USP Technologies

USP Technologies' ongoing mission is to help customers meet their water quality objectives by providing eco-efficient solutions that reduce and recover cost, energy, resources and space. Through a collaborative method of working closely with customers to solve problems, we are dedicated to developing innovative, sustainable and cost-effective solutions that successfully meet the highest standards of environmental stewardship. Our consultative approach includes application assessment, technology selection and field implementation of a custom engineered treatment solution. Our turn-key programs seamlessly integrate storage and dosing equipment systems, chemical supply, inventory and logistics management, and ongoing field and technical support. USP Technologies has been serving the water, wastewater and remediation markets for more than 20 years and has offices and field service locations throughout North America. We are the largest direct supplier of peroxygen-based technologies for environmental service applications and we manage hundreds of successful full-service chemical programs that treat over 1.0 billion gallons of water per day.

Getting Started

We look forward to supporting your treatment needs, whatever the scale of your requirements. To obtain a streamlined treatment solution tailored to your specific project, give us a call at (877) 346-4262.

USP Technologies

1375 Peachtree Street NE, Suite 300 N Atlanta, GA 30309 USA **USP Technologies - Canada** 3020 Gore Road London, Ontario N5V 4T7 Phone: (404) 352-6070 or (877) 346-4262 Email: info@usptechnologies.com Website: www.USPTechnologies.com

